### Home monitoring in AS

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# Introduction:



Patients undergoing ambulatory surgery are discharged the same day, but it's crucial to ensure their well-being and recovery after leaving the hospital.







Monitoring after discharge can reduce readmissions and enhance patient outcomes.





### My dream...

To make AS a safer and more accessible offer to:

- More patients
- Clinically complex patients (obese, OSA, elderly...)
- Patients with spacial needs
- Patients submited to more complex surgical procedures (e.g. coloretal, bariatric, spinal surgery)

How?

Better and more reliable home monitoring!

.............



What parameters would I like to monitor?

- BP
- HR and Rithmn
- RR and SpO2
- Temperature
- Physical activity and positioning
- Picture of Surgical wound, drains and probes...









# ECG10:09AtrialiFibrillation

### 🛡 76 BPM AVERAGE

This ECG show signs of AFib.

If this is an unexpected result,





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#### Cores de bracelete Os seus estilos

Meia-noite



Veja ainda mais tipos de bracelete. Experimente caixas com diferentes materiais. Crie o seu próprio estilo no Apple Watch Studio. Só na Apple.

Crie o seu estilo

#### Tamanho da caixa

41 mm	Desde 430 €
Para pulsos de 130 a 200 mm.	Desue 433 e

**45 mm** Para pulsos de 140 a 220 mm.

Desde 469 €



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Medidor pressão arterial automático, braço, monitor bp, pressão arterial embutida, máquina tonômetro para medição de pressão arterial

★ ★ ★ ★ ★ 3.0 - 2 avaliações 7 pedidos

### **€ 4,14** € 6,27 -34%

Preço incluindo IVA



22-48CM

#### Quantidade:



#### Delivery Portugal

#### Frete Grátis

Para Portugal via China Post Air Parcel Estimativa de Entrega: 27 Dez.

More options  $\lor$ 











#### -81%

### Non-Contact Infrared Thermometer



#### YOU LIKE IT

Termómetro Infravermelhos Qhk - Ideal Para Crianças E Adultos.

#### \*\*\*\*\*(1)

Vendido por You Like It Store 🤗



#### 15% EXTRA com voucher - DOTTEXTRAIS

#### Produto disponível

- 1 +

ADICIONAR AO CESTO

 $\heartsuit$ 

Envio gratuito em encomendas deste vendedor acima de 75.00€

Entrega estimada: Superior a 5 dias úteis

## Problem:



Patients or carers would have to fill a form/chart and then send it to the surgical team



Liability of the data?

Delay on identifying a potencial complication



Confidentiality?

# Solution:

We need real-time/LIVE monitoring of patients with reliable devices, already aproved for other medical purposes:

Several studies have demonstrated advantages of using telemonitoring in multiple fields of medicine:

follow up of asthma in pneumology,

heart failure in cardiology,

hypertension and diabetes in family medicine

### Preliminary tests





Wireless remote monitoring system created to continuously collect physiological data at home

"Real-time Assessment"

### Variables that may be collected include:

heart rate,

heart rate variability,

ECG-derived respiratory rate,

skin temperature,

patient positionings and activity

SpO2

non-invasive blood pressure.

# "Real-time Assessment"







# Trends



# Get Alerts according to predefined limits



### Monitoring Technology & Devices



### Drawbacks



Parameters such as pain and postoperative nausea and vomiting cannot be assessed



The cost of equipment outweighs the cost of hospitalization



Non-disposable devices need to be returned to the hospital

Difficult to import data to Patient's Hospital records

# Conclusion: Still Needs to prove clinical benefit!!!

npj | Digital Medicine

www.nature.com/npjdigitalmed

### ARTICLE OPEN Mobile devices and wearable technology for measuring patient outcomes after surgery: a systematic review

Stephen R. Knight <sup>1</sup><sup>M</sup>, Nathan Ng<sup>2</sup>, Athanasios Tsanas<sup>3</sup>, Kenneth Mclean<sup>1</sup>, Claudia Pagliari <sup>3</sup> and Ewen M. Harrison<sup>1</sup>

Complications following surgery are common and frequently occur the following discharge. Mobile and wearable digital health interventions (DHI) provide an opportunity to monitor and support patients during their postoperative recovery. Lack of high-quality evidence is often cited as a barrier to DHI implementation. This review captures and appraises the current use, evidence base and reporting quality of mobile and wearable DHI following surgery. Keyword searches were performed within Embase, Cochrane Library, Web of Science and WHO Global Index Medicus databases, together with clinical trial registries and Google scholar. Studies involving patients undergoing any surgery requiring skin incision where postoperative outcomes were measured using a DHI following hospital discharge were included, with DHI defined as mobile and wireless technologies for health to improve health system efficiency and health outcomes. Methodological reporting quality was determined using the validated mobile health evidence reporting and assessment (mERA) guidelines. Bias was assessed using the Cochrane Collaboration tool for randomised studies or MINORS depending on study type. Overall, 6969 articles were screened, with 44 articles included. The majority (*n* = 34) described small prospective study designs, with a high risk of bias demonstrated. Reporting standards were suboptimal across all domains, particularly in relation to data security, prior patient engagement and cost analysis. Despite the potential of DHI to improve postoperative patient care, current progress is severely restricted by limitations in methodological reporting. There is an urgent need to improve reporting for DHI following surgery to identify patient benefit, promote reproducibility and encourage sustainability.

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